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The

BULLETIN

ACADEMY OF DENTISTRY

TORONTO

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1941-42



ACADEMY OF DENTISTRY BULLETIN



1941 - 1942

NINETEENTH SEASON

VOLUME EIGHT



DR. S. A. MacGREGOR
President

THE PRESIDENT'S GREETING



The close of the War will usher in an era of vast changes in the ways of the world. Dentistry, like all other walks of life, should be preparing to meet the period of transition. The Toronto Academy, as one of the branches of organized dentistry, should be able to play an important role in guiding the destiny of our profession through the trying times that lie ahead.

Your Council urges you to weigh and consider the seriousness of the times and invites the co-operation of the fellowship as a whole in all our plans for the coming year so that our normal functions may be effectively maintained, and even advanced.

The program for the year has been designed to enlighten you on the newer scientific phases of our work, help you with your technical problems and assist you in the management of your office.

It is our earnest wish that anyone who has either suggestions or criticisms to offer, will bring them to us, thus helping to build a bigger and better Society. By making your problem and its possible solution, the problem of us all, you will help in building the bigger and better Society for which we are striving.

Let our slogan be that of "The Three Musketeers,"

"ALL FOR ONE AND ONE FOR ALL."

STEWART A. MacGREGOR.

OFFICERS OF THE ACADEMY OF DENTISTRY

Past President—Edmund T. Guest, 120 Bloor St. E.....	RA. 1412
President—Stewart A. MacGregor, 3032A Yonge St.....	HU. 8230
President-Elect—L. M. Grose, 663 Greenwood Ave.....	HA. 3133
Secretary—Charles McLean, 372 Bay St.....	WA. 2236
Treasurer—Harold Swales, 205 Yonge St.....	WA. 3138

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District No. 2—W. H. Walton-Ball, 2 College St.....	KI.. 6264
District No. 3—William K. Prendergast, 170 St. George St. KI.	9013
District No. 4—G. W. Johnston, 533 St. Clair Ave. W.....	LL. 8228
District No. 5—J. Gordon Chalmers, 3033A Dundas St. W....	JU. 2167

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Housing and Refreshments	F. A. Flora
Ladies' Night	J. Gordon Chalmers
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Study Group.....	W. H. Walton-Ball
Junior Academy	Edmund T. Guest
Public Dental Health	Earl Bancroft
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Canadian Dental Association—

President—Dr. W. W. Woodbury, 70 Spring Garden

Blvd., Halifax, N.S.

Secretary—Dr. J. Stanley Bagnall, 78 Larch St., Halifax, N.S.

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Dr. H. N. Wilkinson, 86 Bloor St. W.....KI. 9261

Members—Dr. W. D. Cavanagh, Dr. Mark Boyes.

School Dental Service—Dr. Gordon S. Paul, 1238 Bloor W...LL. 4010

The Public Dental Health Committee is attempting to carry on its activities of other years. We welcome any assistance that the Dental profession can give us.

We are succeeding in placing lecturers into the public schools to help educate the children in the value of healthy mouths. There are lantern slides and films available, and this year we have the additional help of a sound film. This material may be used by any Dentist who is willing to assist in these lectures.

We wish to thank the Dental profession and invite their continuous support, especially in the co-operation they can provide by aiding in lecturing to the public.

EARL BANCROFT, Chairman.

CALENDAR OF DENTAL MEETINGS

1941

- Sept. 17—Toronto East Dental Association—Golf, Cedar Brae.
- Sept. 25—Mount Sinai Dental Society.
- Oct. 16—Ladies' Auxiliary—Luncheon Meeting.
- Oct. 22—Academy Opening Dinner—Eaton's Round Room.**
- Nov. 4—North Toronto Dental Association.
- Nov. 5—Association of Downtown Dentists.
- Nov. 5—West Toronto Dental Society—Dinner Meeting.
- Nov. 6—East Toronto Dental Association.
- Nov. 7—Toronto Central Dental Society.
- Nov. 13—Academy First General Meeting.**
- Nov. 20—Ladies' Auxiliary Afternoon Meeting—Eaton's Round Room.
- Nov. 27—Mount Sinai Dental Society.
- Nov. 27—West Toronto Dental Society.
- Dec. 3—Academy Winter Clinic—Royal York Hotel.**
- Dec. 4—Ladies' Auxiliary—Executive Tea.
- Dec. 9—North Toronto Dental Society.
- Dec. 10—Association of Downtown Dentists.
- Dec. 18—East Toronto Dental Association.

1942

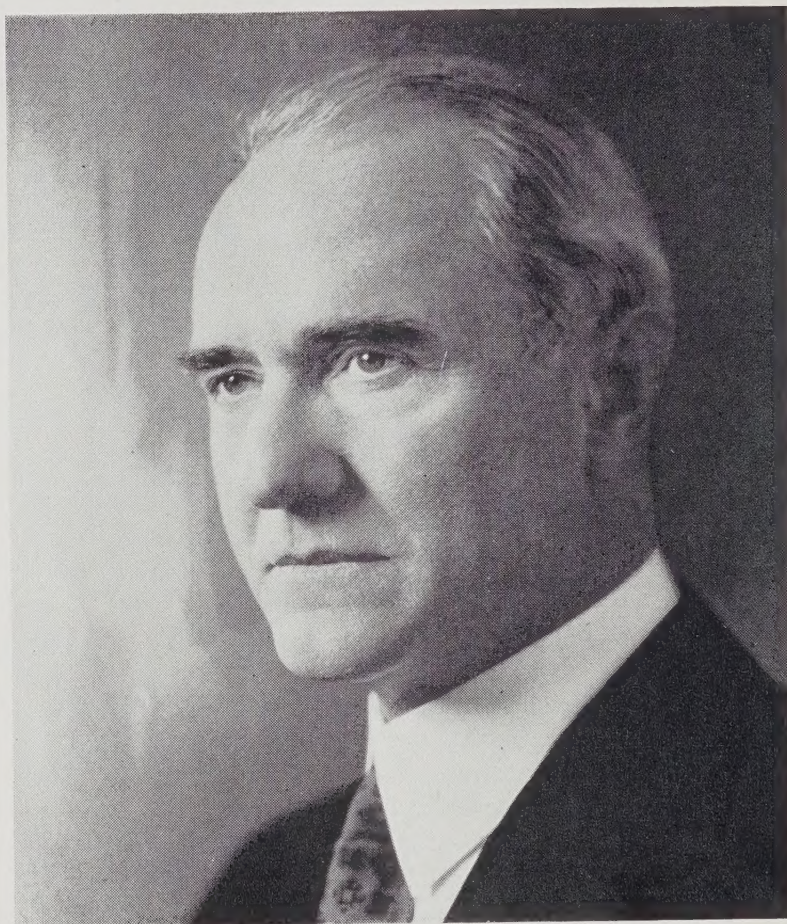
- Jan. 6—North Toronto Dental Association.
- Jan. 7—Association of Downtown Dentists.
- Jan. 8—Toronto East Dental Association.
- Jan. 14—Academy Second General Meeting.**
- Jan. 15—Ladies' Auxiliary—Business Meeting at Eaton's Round Room.
- Jan. 22—Toronto Central Dental Society.
- Jan. 29—Mount Sinai Dental Society.
- Feb. 3—North Toronto Dental Society.
- Feb. 5—Toronto East Dental Association.
- Feb. 12—Association of Downtown Dentists.
- Feb. 18—Academy Third General Meeting.**
- Feb. 19—Ladies' Auxiliary—Afternoon Bridge—Eaton's Round Room.
- Feb. 26—Toronto Central Dental Society.
- Mar. 5—Toronto East Dental Association.
- Mar. 12—Academy Fourth General Meeting.**
- Mar. 19—Ladies' Auxiliary—Afternoon Meeting at Eaton's Round Room.
- Mar. 23—West Toronto Dental Society.
- Mar. 24—North Toronto Dental Society—Dinner Meeting.
- Mar. 25—Association of Downtown Dentists.
- Mar. 26—Mount Sinai Dental Society.
- Apr. 16—Ladies' Auxiliary—Luncheon at the Granite Club.
- May 18—Ontario Dental Association Convention.
- May 19—Ontario Dental Association Convention.
- May 20—Ontario Dental Association Convention.
- May 21—Ontario Dental Association Convention.
- May 28—Mount Sinai Dental Society—Dinner Meeting.

ANNUAL DINNER MEETING

Eaton's Round Room

6.30 p.m.

Wednesday, October 22, 1941



Speaker

COLONEL HENRY BRECKINRIDGE

Colonel Henry Breckinridge is one of the leading public figures in the United States. He was born in Kentucky and he resigned his post of Assistant Secretary of War in the Wilson Administration in order to go overseas with the American Expeditionary Force. A brilliant lawyer and forceful speaker, Colonel Breckinridge has been a staunch champion of the cause of the Allies since the outbreak of the war.

FIRST GENERAL MEETING

Osler Hall, Academy of Medicine Bldg., Thursday, November 13th, 1941

Speaker



WALTER H. WRIGHT, D.D.S., Ph.D., F.A.C.D.
Pittsburgh, Penn.

Title: Professor of Prosthetic Dentistry and Professor of Anatomy," School of Dentistry, University of Pittsburgh. Member of: American Dental Association (former Section Chairman of Prosthetic Section), Past President of the National Society of Denture Prosthetists; Editor of Section of Prosthetic Dentistry of the Year Book of Dentistry; Member American Association of Anatomists. Writing: Numerous on Prosthesis and Teaching. Research: Biological Changes in the Oral Mucous Membrane; Growth and Differentiation of Larval Grafts on the Adult Newt Triturus; Methods of Teaching Prosthesis, Clinical Methods and Materials. Activities: Music-Director of University of Pittsburgh Men's Glee Club 1927-1936; Director of Church Choir; Teacher of Men's Bible Class. Hobbies: Photography and travelling.

Subject: "THE CLINICAL USE OF ACRYLIC RESIN IN DENTISTRY"

1. What is the nature of acrylic resin?
2. What qualities recommend it for use in dentistry?
3. What difficulties may be encountered in its use?
4. What is the proper method of fabricating acrylic resin for dental use?
5. Can blanching be avoided without using tin foil during polymerization of acrylic resin?
6. Is it true that broken acrylic dentures may be repaired without the use of investment or heat?
7. Can broken teeth be replaced quickly on acrylic dentures?
8. Is acrylic resin especially adaptable to immediate dentures, splints, and obturators?
9. What about the use of acrylic resin for inlays, bridges and teeth?
10. What about the future of acrylic resin in dentistry?

ANNUAL WINTER CLINIC

Private Dining Rooms

Royal York Hotel

Wednesday, December 3rd, 1941, 9 a.m. to 10 p.m.



DON HENSHAW



LEO DOLAN

9.00 A.M.—Registration on Main Mezzanine Floor.

9.30 A.M.—Group Clinics.

10.45 A.M.—Group Clinics.

12.15 P.M.—LUNCHEON. Mr. Don Henshaw, a native of Florida, came to Canada at the request of the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation. Among his achievements in radio work, two programs are outstanding. He wrote and directed "Forgotten Footsteps", also originated "Carry On Canada". Mr. Henshaw has made public speaking a hobby and conducts a class each winter at West End Y.M.C.A. He is at present associated with Walsh Advertising Agency.

2.00 P.M.—Group Clinics.

3.00 P.M.—Group Clinics.

6.00 P.M.—DINNER. Mr. Leo Dolan, a native of Fredericton, N.B., is chief of the Canadian Government Travel Bureau. He started his newspaper career when 16 years of age and was a member of the Parliamentary Press Gallery of the House of Commons at 20 years of age. In the last six years, Mr. Dolan has co-ordinated existing tourist services throughout the provinces, built up a smooth-working central organization, placed hundreds of thousands of dollars worth of publicity, delivered addresses all over Canada and the United States in addition to discharging all the other duties that go with selling Canada to the tourist.

8.00 P.M.—Table Clinics by Dentists, Dental Assistants and Exhibitors.

ANNUAL WINTER CLINIC

GROUP CLINICS

"PLASTICS APPLIED TO RESTORATIVE DENTISTRY"



DR. A. ALFRED NELSON
Royal Oak, Michigan

Dr. A. Alfred Nelson, Royal Oak, Michigan, is the founder and former member of the National Society of Denture Prosthetists, Past Chairman of the Full Denture Section of the A.D.A. and former Dean of the University of Detroit, School of Dentistry, 1933-34. Dr. Nelson has done research work in Plastics for 24 years with particular emphasis on their application to dentistry. In addition to the actual processing technique of certain types of restoration, a great number of various types of Acrylic Restoration will be shown by Dr. Nelson.

1. What type of cavity preparation is most suitable for (a) plastic inlays? (b) plastic bridge abutments?
2. What is the abrasive wear of acrylics when used as (a) inlays? (b) denture teeth? (c) against natural teeth? (d) against porcelain teeth?
3. What cement should be used for (a) inlays? (b) jacket crowns?
4. What effect does cement have on the shade of jacket crowns?
5. How can metal reinforcements be used?
6. How to prevent the color of metal from influencing color of plastic bridge or inlay?
7. How are cases invested and flaked?
8. How can individual teeth be made for (a) bridges? (b) dentures?
9. What are the most desirable investment materials?
10. Are there any places where plastic inlays should not be used?

ANNUAL WINTER CLINIC

FULL DENTURES

DR. JOHN A. BOTHWELL

Questions

1. What is the most important point in full denture prosthesis?
2. What adjustment do you make in dentures for chewing and speech?
3. Why do you set teeth in a straight line?
4. How do you register the jaw relation (take the bite) when patient presents with no previous record?
5. How do you judge the distance the bite may be opened?
6. How do you explain the occluding bite and rest bite?

"NEW PHASES IN MANDIBULAR IMPRESSION FOR THE EDENTULOUS MOUTH"

DR. IRVIN H. ANTE

Questions

Why is it necessary to

1. Secure a good preliminary impression?
2. Have a tray that is accurately trimmed and fitted to the mandible?
3. Extend the tray up the face of the rami?
4. Have the tray extended and parallel to the external oblique ridge?
5. Have the tray trimmed for flexation of the buccinator muscle?
6. Have the buccal border of the tray lie in the buccal pouch?
7. Have the tray extend downward in posterior sub-lingual area if it is not possible in anterior and middle sub-lingual areas?
8. Trim the tray until it has horizontal stability and is not displaced by any movement before taking the final impression?
9. Cut a notch in the tray for free movement of the mylo-hyoid muscle?
10. Relieve over-extended areas and add to in areas of insufficient extension?
11. Relieve over sharp ridges and hard areas the same as for an upper impression?

ANNUAL WINTER CLINIC

12. Have the impression show fair peripheral border muscle moulding? Have horizontal stability and peripheral seal with tissues not displaced beyond physiological endurance?

What constitutes a good impression material?

A new reprint will be presented to everyone in attendance.

PERIODONTIA

DR. MURRAY ROBB

Questions

1. What is gingivitis?
2. What are the most common types?
3. What are the causes of chronic marginal gingivitis?
4. What constitutes adequate treatment of the above?
5. Why is thorough home care of the mouth important after treatment?
6. What is the appearance of chronic hypertrophic gingivitis?
7. What is the method of treating this type?
8. How is diabetic gingivitis recognized?
9. How is pregnancy gingivitis recognized?
10. What are the most common reasons for failure to secure perfect results in treating gingivitis?

ORTHODONTIA

DR. C. A. CORRIGAN, DR. VERNON FISK, DR. S. S. CROUCH

Questions

1. What factors influence growth and development?
2. What systemic factors relate to orthodontics, and what is the physician's role?
3. When and how to use muscle exercises, and what benefits may accrue?
4. When is orthodontic treatment not indicated?
5. How can orthodontists arrange removal of appliances to accommodate the general practitioner?

ANNUAL WINTER CLINIC

6. How often should orthodontic appliances be removed, and who is responsible for such removal?
7. Should occlusal spot-grinding follow orthodontic treatment?
8. When is extraction indicated in orthodontics?
9. When should overbite cases be treated?
10. When is it advisable to tip upright converging crowns of teeth to be used as abutments?
11. What use have plastics in orthodontics?
12. When does the orthodontist's responsibility cease?

SURGERY AND CONDUCTION ANAESTHESIA

DR. W. B. AMY

Questions

1. What type of needles and syringe are best suited for the purpose?
2. Is psychology a potent factor in its use?
3. What is an efficient method of preparing and injecting into the tissues?
4. How would you make injections for the removal of the upper teeth?
5. How would you make injections for the removal of the lower teeth?
6. What method would you employ to ascertain whether your anaesthesia was perfect?
7. Why is it that a mandibular injection does not necessarily remove all pain in the extraction we will say of a first lower molar?
8. How would you make injections for the removal of an abscessed tooth?
9. Does speed of injection bear any relation to toxicity and post-operative pain?
10. Why are hypodermic needles broken in injections?
11. What is the most efficient method of injecting for cavity preparation?
12. How would you treat a patient showing signs of syncope?
Illustrated with colour slides.

ANNUAL WINTER CLINIC

ORAL SURGERY

DR. CARL T. MOYLE, Hamilton

Questions

1. When should a tooth be removed if acute inflammatory conditions are present?
 - (a) acute alveolar abscess
 - (b) acute peridental abscess
 - (c) lower third molars with acute pericoronal abscess
 - (d) acute Vincent's Infection
2. How many teeth should be removed during one operation?
3. Should a dentist take the whole responsibility of treating a patient when serious inflammatory conditions are present?
4. What present forms of treatment are available in acute inflammatory cases?
5. When should we apply hot applications or should we apply cold applications?
6. When is the application of pressure of value in oral surgery?
7. When all other methods have failed, how can you control a hemorrhage?

Lantern slides will be shown.

CROWN AND BRIDGEWORK

DR. FRANK MARTIN

Questions

1. Why is it necessary to replace one or more lost teeth?
2. Why are study models and radiographs necessary?
3. What factors govern the choice of abutment preparations?
4. What care should be observed in cutting vital teeth?
5. What simple means are employed to obtain parallel abutment preparations?
6. What protection should be given prepared teeth during the interval between preparations and cementation?
7. What are the important factors with regards to occlusion in fixed bridgework?
8. What are the factors necessary to produce aesthetic appearance?
9. How should the porcelain pontics be modified and adapted to various ridge conditions?
10. What important points should be observed in cementation?

ANNUAL WINTER CLINIC

THE PRESERVATION OF THE PULP INVOLVED TOOTH

DR. GEORGE C. HARE

Questions

1. What are the indications and the contra indications for retention of a pulp involved tooth?
2. Is a thorough history chart necessary in root surgery?
3. Is a "good" radiograph essential before the operation is commenced?
4. Can a sterile field be secured and maintained in your office and mine until the root canal is obliterated?
5. Are bacteriological cultures necessary in root surgery?
6. What should be the attitude towards medication in root surgery?
7. Has electro-medication (ionization) a place in root surgery?
8. What are the indications for root resection?
9. Why do we remove the apical third of the root in the operation of resection?
10. What can we promise our patient following root resection?
11. If the crown darkens, can we bleach it to its original shade? If so, what is our bleaching technique?

AMALGAMS

DR. EDMUND T. GUEST

Questions

1. What are the common reasons for failure of amalgam fillings? How can these be avoided or overcome?
2. Is a "Ten Dollar Technique" necessary to produce good amalgam restorations?
3. Should we continue to follow (or pretend to follow) a technique that was developed many years ago, when materials and conditions were very different from what they are today?
4. Is there any better test for the technique than *results*—immediate and over a long term of years?
5. What can the man in ordinary practice do to improve the quality of his amalgam work, and keep the fees within the limits of his practice?

SECOND GENERAL MEETING

Osler Hall

Academy of Medicine Bldg.

Wednesday, January 14th, 1942

Speaker



EDWARD J. RYAN, D.D.S., B.S.
Chicago, Illinois

Editor of "The Dental Digest", Past President of the Chicago Dental Society, author and lecturer on Dental Economics and Practice Management, Graduate of University of Illinois College of Dentistry, former Associate in Operative Dentistry and Oral Surgery at University of Illinois, maintains a general practice in Evanston, Illinois.

Subject: 'HOW TO KILL A DENTAL PRACTICE'

1. Why do practices degenerate?
2. How long are the peak productive years in dentistry?
3. What are the short-cuts to the destruction of a practice?
4. What are the Ten Commandments for destroying a practice?
5. What are the improper semantic referents in dental jargon?
6. What are the three simple constructive conclusions to be deduced from the foregoing?

TREASURER'S REPORT

ACADEMY OF DENTISTRY REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30th APRIL, 1941

Revenue

Membership Fees	\$3,220.00	
Revenue from Bulletin (Net)	86.94	
Bond Interest	100.00	
Bank Interest	2.78	
		\$3,409.72

Expenditure

Honoraria	\$ 521.08	
Executive and Committee Meetings	90.55	
Public Dental Health Committee	24.22	
Annual Meeting	406.29	
Academy of Medicine Grant	100.00	
District Societies' Grants	644.00	
Welfare Committee	25.00	
Economic Committee	68.55	
Entertainment of Guests	96.25	
Expenses of Nurses' Course	54.25	
Winter Clinic	\$581.53	
Less: Receipts	465.09	
		116.44
Officers' Expenses	141.80	
Printing and Postage paid by Printer	193.08	
Expenses of Regular Meetings	63.73	
Illuminating Life Membership Certificates	17.00	
Past President's Medal	6.60	
Study Groups	\$418.90	
Less: Fees	270.00	
		148.90
Gratuities	45.00	
Flowers	56.50	
Audit Fees 1939-1940	25.00	
Rent of Safety Deposit Box	3.00	
Miscellaneous	14.24	
		2,861.48
Profit for Year transferred to Surplus Account		\$ 548.24

Auditors' Certificate

We have prepared the attached balance sheet of the Academy of Dentistry as at 30th April, 1941, together with a Revenue and Expenditure Account for the year. Subject to the following report, we hereby certify that in our opinion the attached balance sheet is properly drawn up so as to exhibit a true and correct view of the state of the Academy's affairs at that date according to the explanations and information given us, and is as shown by the books.

Your Treasurer, Dr. L. M. Grose, has certified that all known liabilities to 30th April, 1941 have been paid, and that there were at that date no guarantees or contingent liabilities outstanding.

HILL, TESKEY & CO.,
Chartered Accountants.

THIRD GENERAL MEETING

Osler Hall

Academy of Medicine Bldg.

Wednesday, February 18th, 1942

Speaker



L. B. HIGLEY, B.A., D.D.S., M.S., F.A.C.D.

Teacher: Professor of Orthodontics, University of Iowa, College of Dentistry. Executive: Secretary-Treasurer of the Central Section of the American Association of Orthodontists, Vice-chairman of the Orthodontic Section of the A.D.A. Author: Has published numerous articles in scientific journals; is co-author with Brauer and Boyd of the book "Dentistry for Children".

Subject: "THE DENTIST'S RESPONSIBILITY TO THE CHILD"

1. How do you decide whether the teeth and jaws of the child are growing and developing correctly?
Do you have a simple method to support your decision?
2. What would you do if a child patient had any of the following difficulties:
 - (a) Congenitally absent teeth (permanent teeth that do not develop)?
 - (b) Early loss of deciduous teeth?
 - (c) Early eruption of permanent teeth?
 - (d) Lower permanent incisors erupting lingually to the deciduous incisors, for example?
 - (e) Loss of permanent teeth at an early age?
 - (f) Upper permanent incisors spaced in the mid-line?
 - (g) A bite so closed as to make artificial restorations impractical?
 - (h) Habits that deform the dental arches, jaws or teeth?

FOURTH GENERAL MEETING

Osler Hall

Academy of Medicine

Thursday, March 12th, 1942

Speakers



ISAAC SCHOUR, D.D.S., Ph.D., Sc.D.



ALLAN G. BRODIE, D.D.S., Ph.D.

University of Illinois

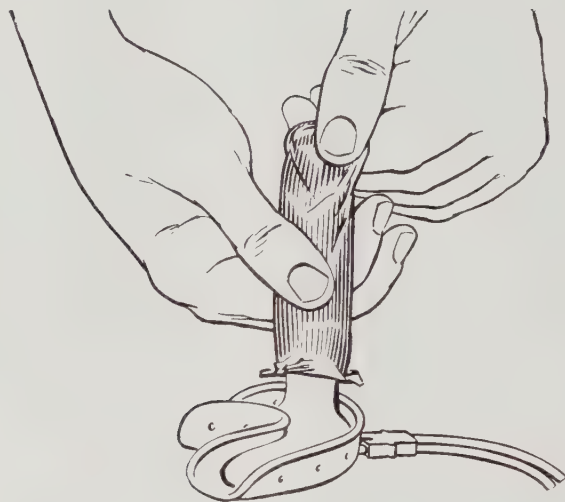
SCHOUR, ISAAC: Received his B.S. in the University of Chicago, 1921, Ph.D. in 1931; D.D.S., University of Illinois in 1924, M.S., 1928, and a D.Sc. from Washington University, St. Louis, in 1941. He is a member of Phi Beta Kappa, Sigma Xi, Omicron Kappa Upsilon. His present occupation is Head of the Department of Histology and Member of the Graduate School of the University of Illinois. Dr. Schour is a member of American Dental Association, International Association for Dental Research (President 1941/42), American Association for Advancement of Science, American Association of Anatomists, Society for Experimental Biology and Medicine. He is the author of a chapter on Teeth in Cowdry's Special Cytology; research publications in professional journals on embryology, and experimental histophysiology and histopathology of teeth; co-author of Text on Dental Histology and Embryology by Noyes, Schour and Noyes. He received Class I Certificate of Merit for Scientific Exhibit on Effect of Metabolic Changes on Teeth, Committee on Awards of American Medical Association and Canadian Medical Association, Atlantic City, N.J., 1935, and similar awards for Scientific Exhibits on Tooth Ring Analysis and Calcium Metabolism and Teeth in 1937 and 1939.

BRODIE, ALLAN G.: Received his D.D.S. degree at the University of Pennsylvania in 1919. He was a member of the last class of the late Edward H. Angle in 1925-26, and in 1929 was called to the University of Illinois to organize the first graduate course in orthodontics. Dr. Brodie received his M.S. degree at the University of Illinois in 1934 and his Ph.D. from this same school in 1940. He was appointed Professor of Orthodontia in 1932 and was made head of the department in 1937. He is also a member of the graduate school. Dr. Brodie is a member of the American Dental Association, the American, Chicago and Angle Societies of Orthodontists, National Secretary of the Edward H. Angle Society of Orthodontists, a fellow of the Chicago Institute of Medicine, International Association for Dental Research, Sigma Xi, Omicron Kappa Upsilon and the American Association for the Advancement of Science. Dr. Brodie is author of the chapter "Biologic Aspects of Orthodontia," in Gordon's "Dental Science and Dental Art."

**Subject: RECENT STUDIES ON THE PRINCIPLES OF GROWTH AS
ILLUSTRATED BY THE TEETH AND JAWS**

1. What are the developmental stages in the life cycle of the tooth, and what is the function of each stage?
2. Analyze the following clinical conditions in terms of (a) the particular developmental processes that are disturbed, (b) the mechanism of action and (c) the etiologic factors: 1. Peg teeth. 2. Anodontia. 3. Hereditary opalescent dentin (dentino genesis imperfecta). 4. Hutchinson's incisor. 5. Pulpal inclusions (high pulpal horns). 6. Enamel hypoplasia. 7. Mottled enamel (systemic). 8. Mottled enamel (local).
3. (a) What is the life-span and growth-potential of the ameloblast and odontoblast? How can it be measured? (b) Why do we have pulp?
4. When are dietary factors instrumental in influencing the development of the teeth?
5. What is meant by the statement that the growing tooth is a biologic recorder of health and disease?
6. Does the growth of the jaws follow the same laws as those governing the teeth?
7. What is meant by the morphogenetic pattern?
8. How does normal growth affect the face? Abnormal growth?
9. When does the maxilla grow? The mandible?
10. How does facial growth affect the positions of teeth?

The Easy Way to take accurate one-piece impressions



S. S. WHITE ELASTIC COLLOID

(Formerly called Elastic Compound)

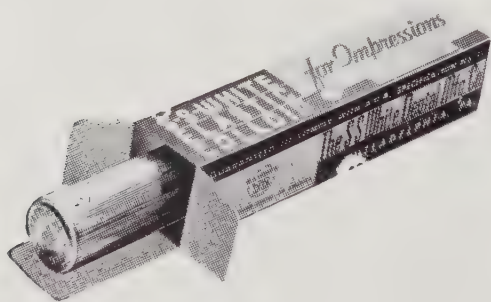
S. S. White Elastic Colloid is the ideal material for one-piece impressions for partial restorations, impressions for immediate denture service and orthodontic cases.

In respect to accuracy and register of minute detail, Elastic Colloid can be compared to plaster. Use it especially when taking impressions for one-piece and assembled cast restorations. You will be impressed with the few, if any, modifications required when these restorations are placed in the mouth.

Elastic Colloid comes to you in hermetically sealed tin tubes. Contains a potent antiseptic.

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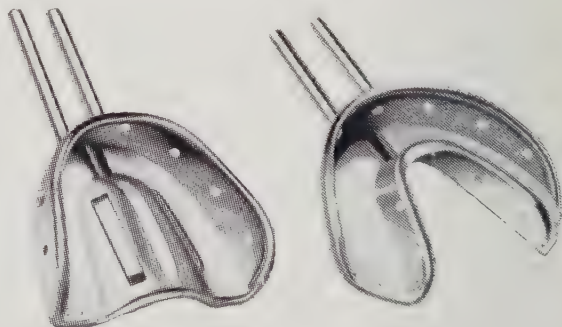


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Invented by Dr. R. L. Hughes — Patented

High water capacity trays which chill colloid impressions quickly and thoroughly, using water at ordinary temperatures. Continuous water tube around the rims cools the impression at the periphery, where you want it cooled, also locks the impression in the tray during removal from the mouth. Lowers have ample tongue room.

Five uppers and five lowers, ample for your impression requirements.



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STUDY GROUP SECTION

Chairman—Dr. W. H. Walton-Ball

Your Council has decided to follow this year, the general plan of last year in the Study Group Section. Four clinicians have been selected, and it is to be hoped that the Study Groups will be organized speedily and the courses started early.

An outline of the courses is given. This is a guide and may be changed to suit the wishes of the group members.

The regulations governing study groups are as follows:

1. Any ten members wishing to take special study in any subject will be provided with a clinician by the Academy.
2. A fee of \$10.00 is payable to the Treasurer of the Academy and must be paid on the formation of the group.
3. No group will be formed with less than ten members.
4. Each member of the group must be a member of the Academy.
5. All clinicians must be acceptable to the Academy Council.
6. Each group will elect a Chairman and Secretary.

AMALGAM

Clinician—Dr. Charles McLean

This study group will cover the principles for better amalgam work. This method does not outline a less expensive procedure, but it does have a definite place in dentistry for a type of tooth filling that approaches the cast gold inlay in strength and tooth protection. Another method for a less costly tooth filling will be demonstrated.

The work will include:

1. Indications for Reinforced Amalgam Restorations.
2. Definite procedures for tooth preparation.
3. Sterilization of Dentine.
4. Protection of the pulp.
5. Positive matrix retention.
6. Reinforcing the amalgam.
7. Finishing the Reinforced Amalgam.
8. "Patient Education" for a Reinforced Amalgam Restoration.

Do you know why the
SQUIBB ANGLE TOOTHBRUSH
is adaptable to all brushing techniques?



The main feature of the Squibb Angle Toothbrush is that it makes more accessible the hard-to-reach surfaces and crevices of the teeth. This feature is due to the unique design of the brush. As a result the Squibb Angle Toothbrush can be used with any brushing technique on both the lingual and the buccal surfaces. The brush is likewise effective for all types of mouths.

* **DENZYLOR**

Formerly known as Enzodent

As indicated by the findings of Harold Keith Box, DENZYLOR* furnishes starch-liquifying enzymes activated and buffered to work effectively in acid or alkaline saliva.

From preliminary reports received from clinicians it would appear that DENZYLOR inhibits the formation of tartar, liquifies ropy saliva, keeps bar dentures bright and clean, and brings patients back to the dentist's office with mouths far cleaner than usual.

DENZYLOR is supplied in powder form for home use as a dentifrice or a mouth wash, and is now available on prescription.

*Trade Mark Registered

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STUDY GROUP SECTION

FULL DENTURES

Clinician—Dr. John A. Bothwell

This course will deal with the setting-up and arrangement of teeth and other phases of denture construction as may be decided upon by the members of the Group.

CONDUCTION ANAESTHESIA AND MINOR ORAL SURGERY

Clinician—Dr. W. B. Amy

Nerve Supply in Relation to Oral Surgery.

How, When, Where to Make Injections, illustrated with colored lantern slides and patients.

Psychological Aspect of Oral Surgery.

Extractions—Simple and Difficult.

Removal of Roots, Granulomas, Cysts.

Trimming of Alveolar Process, Suturing, etc.

Operations on patients by each member of the class under my supervision.

Treatment of Post-operative Pain, etc.

Course will cover possibly ten nights, two hours each night.

MODERN CROWN AND BRIDGE PROSTHESIS

Clinician—Dr. Frank Martin

Lectures — 7 or 8 evenings

Indications and contraindications in Fixed Bridge work.

A consideration of the various abutment preparations and where indicated.

Impressions for abutment teeth direct, semi-indirect and indirect methods.

The importance of the proper manipulation of inlay wax and casting technique.

Selection and modification of pontics and their proper adaptation to various ridge conditions.

Construction of bridges.

Cementation and care by the patient.



*A
Revolutionary
Development*

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MATERIAL**

**FOR FULL
OR PARTIAL
DENTURES**

Konformax Laboratories, Inc., presents a new type of Impression Material, so simple in application and so accurate in results that it can only be described as completely revolutionary.

Konformax Impression Material produces impressions that duplicate the contours of teeth and tissue in every minute detail, without compressing tissue.

Impressions made from Konformax Impression Material are sufficiently elastic to permit removal from undercuts and recesses, without distortion.

Konformax Impression Material requires no heating or chilling.

If model is not poured immediately, impression need not be kept moist.

FOUR SHORT STEPS IN TECHNIQUE

1. Mix Konformax Impression Material and Konformax Impression Accelerator in rubber bowl.
2. Place mixture in tray.
3. Place tray in mouth.
4. Remove from mouth.

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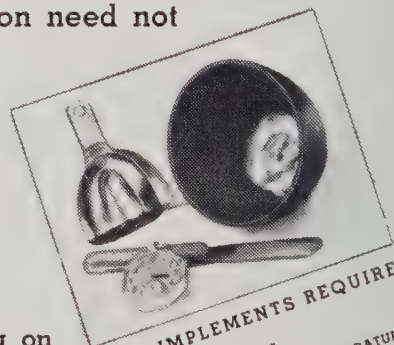
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TRAY OF CORRECT SIZE
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WATCH TO CONTROL STIRRING AND
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KONFORMAX IMPRESSION MATERIAL

TORONTO EAST DENTAL ASSOCIATION



DR. W. W. WEIR (Deceased)
President

The Toronto East Dental Association has lost one of its most respected and beloved members, Bill Weir. We extend our sympathy to his family.

This year the T. E. D. Association has planned the following program:

The annual golf tournament will be held at Cedar Brae on Wednesday, September 17th at 1 p.m.

Opening Dinner—Guild of All Arts, November 6th at 7 p.m.

Annual Turkey Roll—Acorn Bowling Alley, Thursday, December 18th at 9.30 p.m.

There will be three general meetings to be held at the Eton Hotel on January 8th, February 5th, and March 5th. There are to be dinner meetings one followed by a clinic, one by an outside speaker and one by a dental speaker.

Our Association assures the Academy of our close co-operation in the coming season.

OFFICERS FOR THE SEASON 1941-42

Past President.....	Dr. J. Bevan King
President.....	Dr. W. W. Weir (deceased)
Acting President.....	Dr. S. J. Hopkins
Acting Vice-President.....	Dr. Earl Bancroft
Secretary.....	Dr. R. E. Johnston
Treasurer.....	Dr. Harry Wildfong
Committee.....	Dr. A. J. Vince
	Dr. W. C. McLean
Councillor to Academy.....	Dr. Fred Flora

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- • • — Stronger than any pink organic base hitherto used for dentures.
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- • • — Non-irritating and non-toxic.
- • • — More easily repaired and rebased than any other denture base material.
- • • — Tenaciously adheres to metals of all kinds.

VERNONITE

“The material for which vulcanite has been the substitute these many, many years.”



THE ASSOCIATION OF DOWNTOWN DENTISTS



DR. A. B. BABCOCK
President

- Past President.....W. H. Walton-Ball
President.....A. B. Babcock
President-Elect.....J. H. Johnson
Secretary.....G. D. McVicar
Treasurer.....J. C. MacLaurin
Academy Representative.....W. H. Walton-Ball
Executive Members: H. Walton-Ball, 2 College St.,
M. V. Cosentino, R. J. Godfrey,
S. Perlman, R. A. Wright.

The Association of Downtown Dentists will hold their regular meetings this season on November 5th and December 10th, 1941 and January 7th, February 12th and March 25th, 1942. Each meeting will be a dinner meeting beginning promptly at 6.30 p.m. The Executive is preparing a program which will be varied, scientific, social and general. The Secretary will duly notify the members of the place and program of each meeting.



Porcelain Crowns &
Bridges

Immediate Insertion
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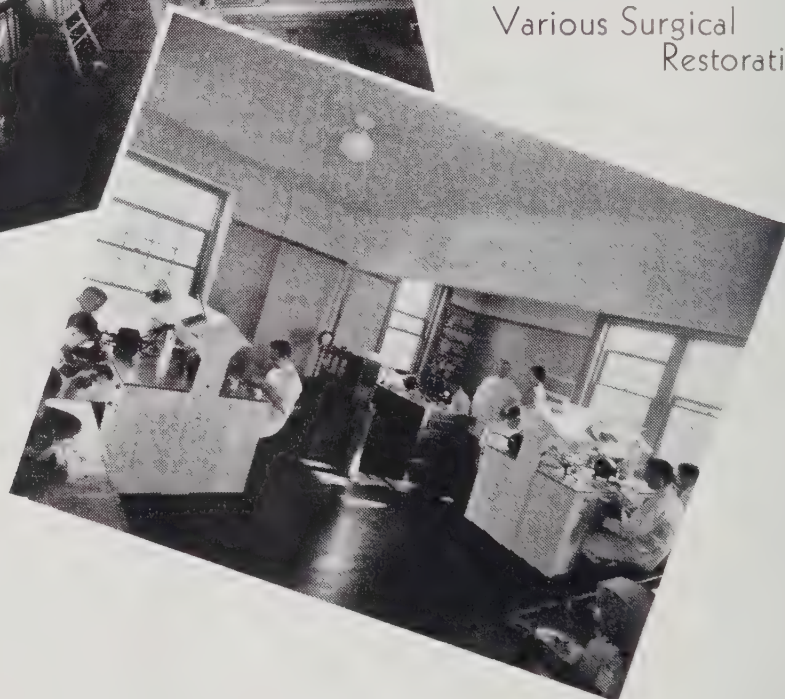
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TORONTO CENTRAL DENTAL SOCIETY



DR. J. GESTIE PERKIN
President

The Toronto Central Dental Society has always adhered to the policy of promoting the social and intellectual side of dentistry rather than the professional. The executive feel that the professional aspect is well looked after by the Ontario Dental Association, the Toronto Academy and its study groups.

The first meeting of the Central Society is generally an open meeting at which the members, the executives of the Academy and the other local societies, along with their wives, are invited. The remaining meetings are dinner meetings held at Hart House at which outstanding men in some particular line of endeavour are speakers.

Many members of the Society are on Active Service. Members of the Canadian Dental Corps stationed in Toronto are cordially invited to attend our meetings. The tentative dates for the stated meetings are November 7th, January 22nd, and February 26th.

OFFICERS FOR THE SEASON 1941-42

President.....	J. Gestie Perkin
Past President.....	A. O. Derbyshire
President-Elect.....	Ed. A. White
Secretary.....	George Covey
Treasurer.....	H. Murray Robb
Councillors.....	Steve Lesco
	Owen Yule
	Thos. N. Scott
Councillor to the Academy.....	Wm. K. Prendergast



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DRINK *City Dairy* MILK



The Round Room

Do you plan a dance, or dinner to raise money for war work? The Round Room at EATON'S-College Street provides an ideal setting for a really successful party—or—for luncheons with your business associates.

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THE ACADEMY OF DENTISTRY

At Home



Thursday Evening, January Twenty-ninth, 1942
Eight-Thirty o'clock

Concert Hall, Royal York Hotel

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NORTH TORONTO DENTAL ASSOCIATION



DR. F. H. SHEPHERD
President

As we are about to enter upon the activities of another year, we look for the continuance of the enthusiastic support which our members have given in the past.

An interesting programme has been arranged, and a new meeting place, modern and centrally located, has been provided.

PROGRAMME

Tuesday, November 4, 1941—Dr. J. M. Sheldon—Simplified Technique for the Preparation of Jacket Crowns.

Tuesday, December 9, 1941—Dr. I. H. Ante—Practical Suggestions on Fixed and Removable Bridgework, with Presentation to Patient.

Tuesday, January 6, 1942—Clinic Night.

Tuesday, February 3, 1942—Dr. Roy Simpson—Nutrition in Relation to Dentistry and Dental Development.

Tuesday, March 24, 1942—Dinner Meeting.

OFFICERS FOR THE SEASON 1941-42

President.....	Dr. F. H. Shepherd
Past President.....	Dr. Ralph Martin
President-Elect.....	Dr. Harry Reid
Secretary.....	Dr. C. C. Collins
Treasurer.....	Dr. C. W. Soules
Councillors.....	Dr. M. G. Boyes
	Dr. William Garard
	Dr. Ross Anderson
	Dr. R. C. Dunlop
Councillor to the Academy.....	Dr. G. W. Johnston



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Roberts Local Anaesthetic gives a deeper, smoother, more rapidly acting anaesthesia of sufficient duration for all forms of dental surgery. Roberts Local Anaesthetic, before being released to the profession, is clinically tested, guaranteeing the utmost uniformity and dependability. Used and enthusiastically endorsed by hundreds of dentists throughout Canada. It is available in cartridges, ampoules, and vaccine capped bottles, also in tablets.

TOPICAL ANAESTHETIC

Roberts Topical Anaesthetic is an antiseptic, anaesthetic solution for use in producing anaesthesia of mucous surfaces prior to the injection of local anaesthetic. In dentistry, a small piece of cotton is soaked in Roberts Topical and placed on the gums for a minute or two. Painless insertion of the needle is then an easy matter. Also of value in scaling and instrumentation of the soft tissues and in preventing gagging.

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DENTACAPS (GELATINE CAPSULES)

Dentacaps are specially developed to meet the full dental requirements in mineral and vitamin balance. They assist in maintaining and building up the resistance of gingival tissues and in preventing dental decay due to mineral and vitamin deficiency. Dentacaps contain an adequate therapeutic dose of calcium and phosphorus combined with Vitamins A, D, and C in correct proportions. Dentacaps are available on prescription in bottles of 30 and 100 or they may be obtained direct.

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CLINICAL SAMPLES ON REQUEST

WEST TORONTO DENTAL SOCIETY



DR. J. N. DALES
President

The West Toronto Dental Society will commence its year's activities with a Dinner Meeting on Wednesday, November 5th, 1941.

On the night of Thursday, November 27th, a speaker on a Dental subject will be present and on Friday, February 6th, a meeting for the discussion of individual difficulties will be held. On Monday, March 23rd, an outstanding speaker will be secured.

The closing meeting of the season and the election of officers will be held at the Weston Golf Club—on or about May 20th.

OFFICERS FOR THE SEASON 1941-42

President	J. N. Dales
Past President.....	J. L. Chalmers
Vice-President.....	A. Hillier
Secretary-Treasurer.....	H. A. Roos
Councillors	H. McLean
	H. Bateman
	B. McNeil
	R. J. Marshall
Councillor to Academy.....	G. Chalmers

CALM on a 4 inch ledge

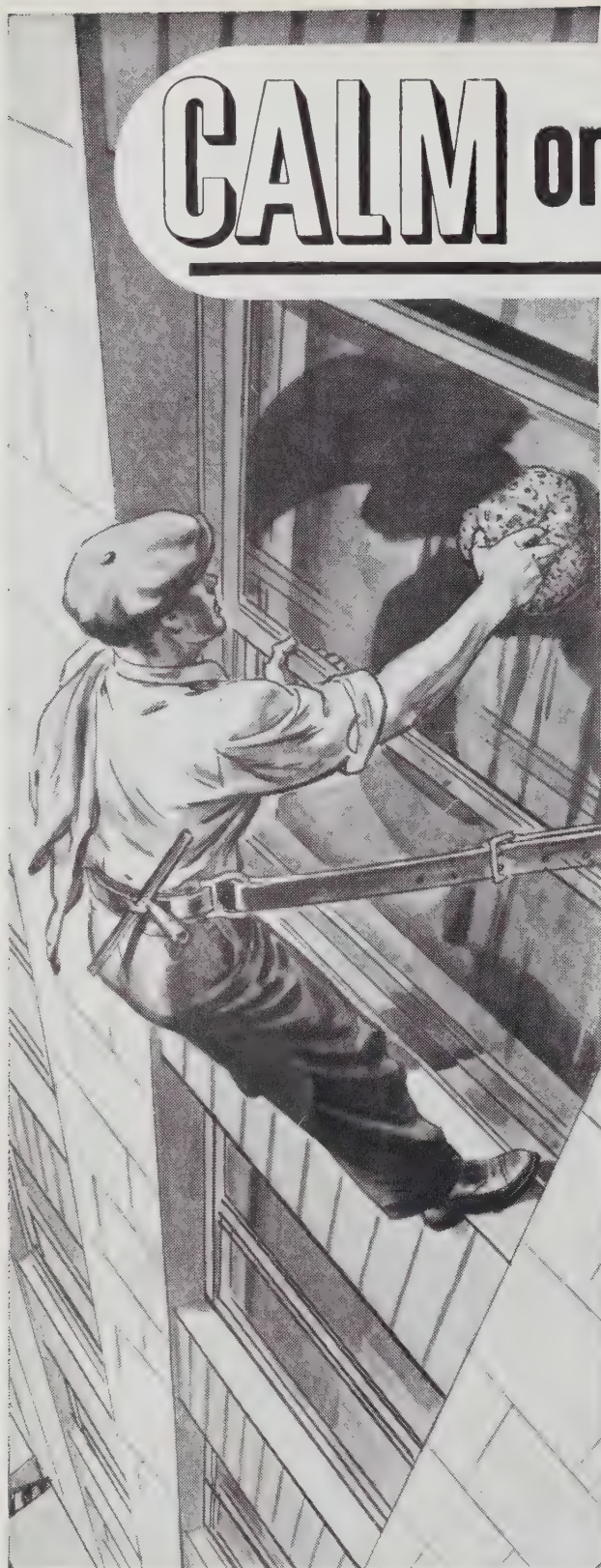
*but he Trembles
in his dentist's chair!*

HELP YOUR PATIENTS TO OVERCOME
FEAR OF DENTISTRY. PREVENT
PAIN THROUGH MORE OPERATIONS

THE ACTUAL experience of painless treatment is far more effective than soothing words in dispelling dental dread. More and more dentists are relying upon dependable Cook and Waite anesthetic solutions to accomplish this end.

Because of the wide tolerance and dependable uniformity of both Novocain with Cobefrin and Novocain-Pontocaine-Cobefrin, these solutions are an ideal team, providing pain-control whenever indicated — free from undesirable side-effects.

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MOUNT SINAI DENTAL SOCIETY



DR. G. R. SIDENBERG
President

At a period of world unrest, and at a time when the Society awaits the commencement of its fifteenth year of continuous existence, our purpose and plan of program has been twofold—(1) to assist as a professional body, the Nation in its war efforts and (2) to preserve and strengthen the aims of our organization for the advancement of dentistry.

To better the “good neighbour act” as well as, to benefit ourselves professionally, clinicians of merit have been invited from “South of the Border”. To these meetings, an open and cordial invitation to attend is extended to all fellows of the Academy and to the other component societies.

PROGRAM

Thurs., Sept. 25, 1941—Dr. H. K. Addelston, New York, N.Y.—“Operative Dentistry for Children”.

Thurs., Nov. 27, 1941—Dr. L. A. Katzin, Detroit, Mich.—“Pharmacy in Dentistry”.

Thurs., Jan. 29, 1942—Dr. S. Cohen, Cleveland, Ohio—“Full Denture Prosthesis”.

Thurs., Mar. 26, 1942—Dr. E. Reiter, Cleveland, Ohio—“Anaesthesia and Oral Surgery”.

Thurs., May 28, 1942—Dinner Meeting.

Place: Royal York Hotel. Hour: 8.15 p.m.



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In General Surgery and Dentistry is an effective
Topical Anesthetic for

Minor Surgery
Inserting Needles
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THE TORONTO SOCIETY OF DENTAL ORAL SURGEONS

During the past year several meetings of the group were held, some taking the form of dinner meetings, others as luncheons. We were pleased to have at one of these, Dr. Don Gullett, secretary of the Board of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons, who outlined the intentions of the Board to license specialists in dentistry in the province of Ontario.

We regret to note a further depletion in the ranks of our membership. The sudden passing of the late Dr. Frank Jarman and the enlistment of Dr. R. W. Matchett in the Army Dental Corps has further reduced our number.

The officers for the year 1941-42 are:

President.....Dr. George Morgan
Secretary..... Dr. William W. Breslin

The members include:

Dr. J. M. Cation
Dr. W. L. Chalmers
Dr. J. H. Johnson
Dr. E. W. Paul
Dr. H. G. Robb
Dr. M. Robb

THE TORONTO ORTHODONTIC STUDY CLUB

The Toronto Orthodontic Study Club is entering its thirteenth season.

The past season noon-day luncheon meetings were tried. The coming year we are going back to monthly evening dinner meetings.

For the first time, at their recent convention the American Association of Orthodontists devoted a considerable part of their programme to "Fractures". This was gratifying to our members, for it is two years ago that we undertook the study of that subject. We are now going to take up "Growth and Development".

Another member of the Club has joined the Canadian Army Corps. Doctor Frank Mills is with the R.C.A.F.

The officers for the season 1941-42 are:

President.....S. J. Lesco
President-Elect.....M. R. Culbert
Secretary-Treasurer.....Margaret Cowan

NEARLY **50** YEARS YOUNG!

FOR almost half a century the Ash-Temple organization enjoyed the fullest confidence of the Canadian Dental Profession. Through the years, it has grown in size and in the scope of its service to dentists. Today the Ash-Temple organization serves more dentists in more ways than ever before in truth, an organization "nearly 50 years young."



Today, there are eleven Ash-Temple offices across Canada . . . each completely equipped to serve you, either with the equipment, instruments and materials you need, or with helpful, experienced advice.



Whether you are at present interested in new installations, supplies or repair work, the Ash-Temple organization offers you a complete service which enjoys the fullest confidence of the Profession from coast to coast.

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DENTAL NURSES' ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF CANADA

The Dental Nurses graduate from the Faculty of Dentistry, University of Toronto and become part of "The Dental Nurses' Alumnae Association". We are proud to say that we have 400 graduates to date. This is an important year and we hope that every graduate will be alert and ready to shoulder her responsibilities in all activities of the Alumnae, especially with war work projects. We extend a hearty invitation to all Dental Nurses to join us, and the graduates of this year will be welcomed. The meetings will be held on the second Tuesday of each month.

Since war was declared, the entire proceeds from our Annual Bridge was given over to the Canadian Dental Corps. This year we are holding a Bazaar, the proceeds of our efforts to be given for war work; and later in the year our Annual Bridge will take place.

We appreciate very much the courtesy of the Academy of Dentistry for making it possible to speak through their "Bulletin".

ANNA A. LINDSAY,
President.

Tentative Programme—

- September—Dr. I. H. Ante.
- October—Mr. Walter Bowles of The Toronto Daily Star.
—Bazaar.
- November—Mother and Daughter Banquet—Speaker: Dr. Roscoe Graham.
—Annual Dance.
- December—Christmas Party—Refugee Baby Shower.
- January—Dr. Wallace J. Graham.
- February—Annual Bridge.
- March—Mrs. H. J. Cody.
- April—Dr. J. A. Bothwell.
- May—Graduation Dinner.
- June—Annual Meeting.

OFFICERS

President.....	Miss Anna Lindsay
Vice-President.....	Miss Marion Gwyn
Recording Secretary.....	Miss Welda Leask
Corresponding Secretary.....	Miss Helen McKinley
Assistant Corresponding Sec'ty.....	Miss Miriam Jennings
Treasurer.....	Miss Elsie Courtney

CONVENORS OF COMMITTEES

Entertainment.....	Miss Audrey Kribs
Welfare.....	Miss Edith Brown
Membership.....	Miss Luella Downing
Publicity.....	Mrs. K. E. Greenwood
Advisory Board.....	Dean A. D. A. Mason
	Dr. R. G. Ellis
	Dr. Frank Martin

GUIDEPOST



**TO BETTER
DENTISTRY**

WILLIAMS "6" ALL-PURPOSE CASTING GOLD

"TORONTO CHAPTER" OF ONTARIO DENTAL NURSES' AND ASSISTANTS' ASSOCIATION

Toronto Chapter Executive have planned an interesting and educational programme of speakers for the ensuing year. The object of the programme arranged is to aid in the advancement and efficiency of girls employed in the Dental Profession.

We meet at the Royal York Hotel, the first Monday of each month, in private dining room No. 7. A cordial welcome is extended to every Dental Nurse and Dental Assistant to attend these meetings.

PROGRAMME FOR THE YEAR 1941-42

- September 8th— Speaker: A Lady—A very popular Evening News Commentator.
- October 6th— Speaker: Dr. Charles McLean—"Patient Education".
- November 3rd— Speaker: Dr. J. A. Bothwell—"Personnel and Personality of the Dental Office".
- December 1st— Speaker: Dr. G. V. Morton — "Records and Bookkeeping, Credits and Collections".
- January 5th— Speaker: A Representative from Toronto Credits — "How, Why, When and general uses of Credit information".
- February 2nd— Annual Dinner.
- March 2nd— "Clinic Nite" — Miss Helen Campbell, Clinic Convenor for O.D.N. & A.A. will have members of Toronto Chapter present Clinics.
- April 6th— Speaker: to be selected.
- May 4th— Annual Meeting and Election of Officers for 1942-43.
- June— Picnic—Place, Date and Time to be announced.

OFFICERS FOR THE YEAR 1941-42

President.....	Miss Irean Checkley
Vice-President.....	Miss Mildred Brown
Recording Secretary.....	Miss Kathleen Simpson
Corresponding Secretary.....	Miss Doris Gregory
Treasurer.....	Miss Peggy Robson

CONVENORS OF COMMITTEES

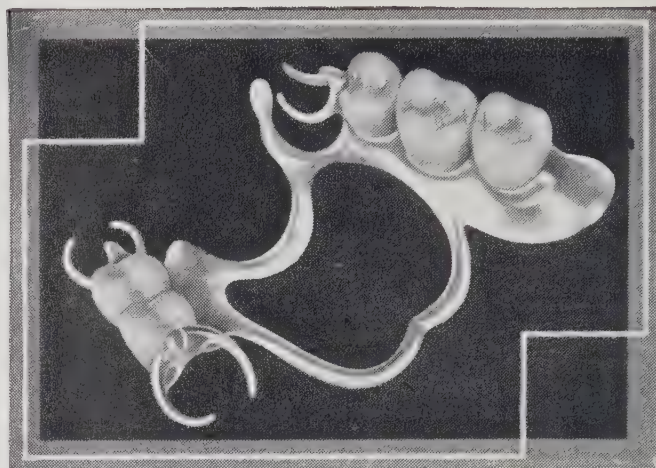
Membership Convenor.....	Miss Lura Edwards
Social Convenor.....	Miss Claire Routledge
Welfare Convenor.....	Miss Marjorie Holmes
Orthodontia Convenor.....	Miss Gertrude Wiggins
Librarian.....	Miss Elaine Francis
War Work.....	Miss Leta Birkmyre

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THE LADIES' AUXILIARY TO THE ACADEMY OF DENTISTRY AND THE CANADIAN DENTAL CORPS



MRS. S. STUART CROUCH
President

The Ladies of the Auxiliary greatly appreciate this opportunity of placing the year's programme before the dentists of Toronto and to extend to their wives who are not members a cordial invitation to assist them this year.

Through the various branches of their work great assistance can be given to the Academy, the Dental Corps, and to our Country and the Empire. The splendid work accomplished in the past can be continued and increased only by the co-operation of all Dental Ladies.

The main activities include:—

1. Sewing and knitting for the Dental Corps and Red Cross every Thursday from 10 to 4 at the Singer Sewing Centre, 254 Yonge Street.
2. Raising funds for our work by social events to be augmented this year by collecting old gold to be used for sending comforts to soldiers.
3. Assisting families of Dental Corps members who are not dentists, through the newly-formed Branch Auxiliary convened by Mrs. Willard Armstrong.
4. Regular monthly meetings as follows:—

Oct. 16th Luncheon at Boulevard Club. Speaker—Mr. Wm. Strange.

Nov. 20th Afternoon Meeting at Eaton's Round Room.
Speaker—Miss Elizabeth Smellie.

Dec. 4th Executive Tea at the home of the President—123 Glenayr Road.



**TRI-LUMINAR GIVES THREE LIGHTS
FOR THE PRICE OF ONLY ONE**

1. FLUORESCENT ILLUMINATOR
2. INTRA-ORAL ILLUMINATOR
3. INDIRECT ROOM ILLUMINATOR

NOT just an ordinary oral cavity light

NOT just operating area illumination

NOT just a general operating room light

BUT ALL THREE — developed to the highest point of scientific perfection — in one unit! For the TRI-LUMINAR consists of:
(1) Fluorescent lighting for the operating area;
(2) controllable, deeply penetrating 100 to 500 footcandles direct ORAL cavity COLD illumination; (3) indirect three intensity ROOM illumination. The TRI-LUMINAR, the master lighting unit, may be adopted complete, or in sections as desired.

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BURTON

- Jan. 15th Business meeting at Eaton's Round Room. Speaker—
 Feb. 19th An Afternoon Bridge at Eaton's Round Room.
 Mar. 19th Afternoon meeting at Eaton's Round Room.
 Speaker—Rev. Dr. Harold Young.
 Apr. 16th Luncheon at the Granite Club. Speaker—

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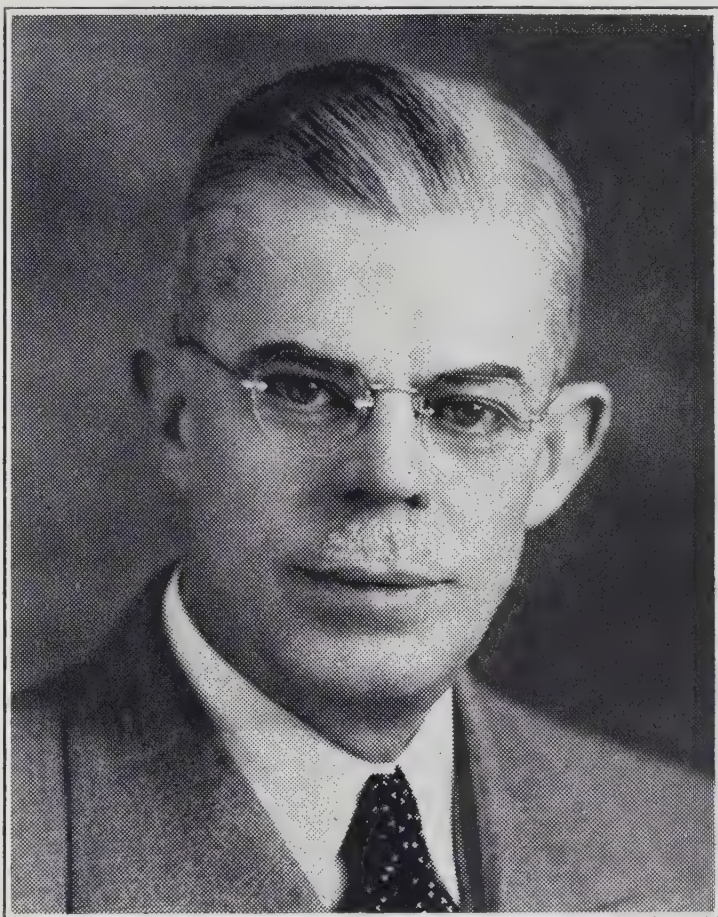
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ONTARIO DENTAL ASSOCIATION



DR. E. A. GRANT
President

It is indeed a pleasure for me, on behalf of the Ontario Dental Association, to extend cordial greetings to the Academy of Dentistry of Toronto at the commencement of another year's programme.

The Academy of Dentistry, because of its post-graduate courses, its Public Dental Health activities, its unceasing efforts to raise the standard of Dentistry, deserves and should have the active support of every Dentist practicing in the metropolitan area of Toronto. This is all the more important in war time, when so many of our colleagues are serving in the Forces and when so many new Governmental regulations and restrictions are being enacted.

In extending thanks for the splendid support and co-operation which the Ontario Dental Association has always received from the Academy, may we also express our best wishes for another successful year.

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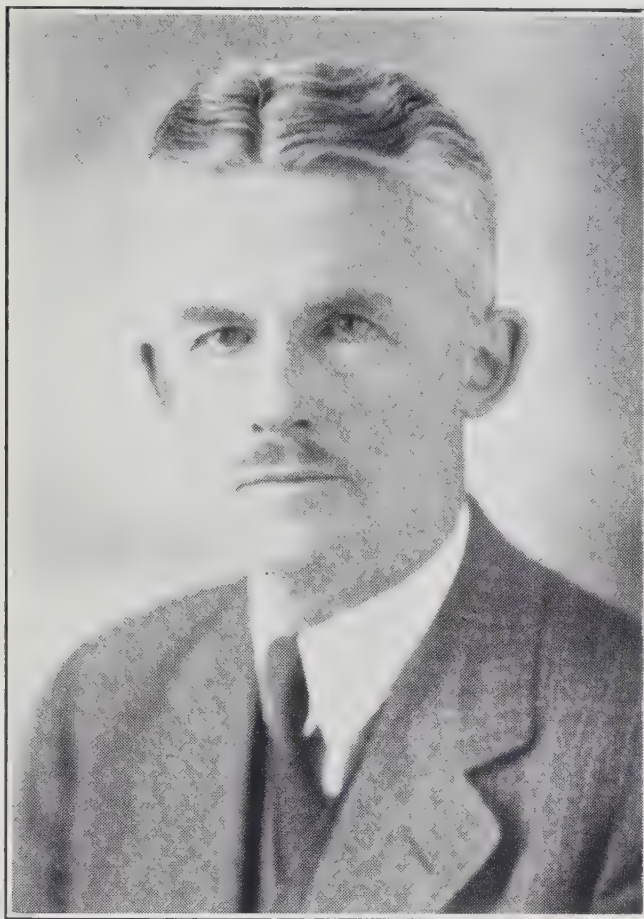
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DR. W. W. WOODBURY
President

There is need today for sustained constructive thinking about the function and objectives of dentistry. Along with a demand for educational standardization and legislative uniformity goes much difference of opinion, not to say confusion, regarding the job dentistry should do and the sort of preparation necessary to do it.

The rather excited discussion that has raged in some quarters around a dental educational experiment recently proposed by a leading university has emphasized this, and the anxiety regarding professional status that has bulked so large in this discussion has shown how deep the confusion is, for status will in the long run depend on effective functioning; as an end in itself it is a will-o-the-wisp.

An Academy of Dentistry, which from its name presupposes an intellectual treatment of professional matters, might well undertake a serious study of this question. To do so without bias is not easy but it is worth the try.

Once more, on behalf of the Canadian Dental Association, I wish you all success in your work.

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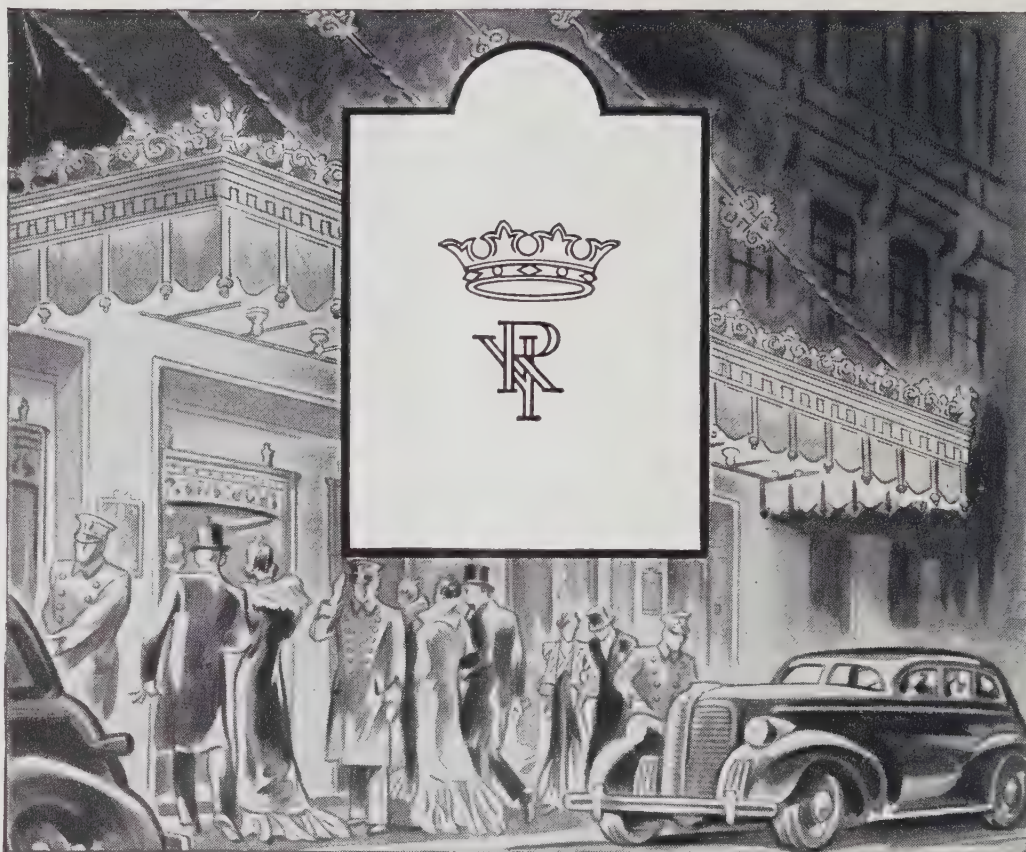
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SECRETARY'S REPORT FOR THE YEAR 1940-1941

The affairs of the "Academy of Dentistry Toronto" were carried on under the guidance of our worthy President, Dr. Edmund T. Guest.

We regret very much the absence of Past President Lt.-Col. Trelford and other officers and members in Overseas Service. Dr. Harold Hoag took over the Past President's duties and we were ably supported by the other Past Presidents who were ready at all times to help out in some active or advisory capacity.

The membership increase was, in part, due directly to the organized canvass and appeal, under the chairmanship of Dr. McGregor, to make up for the loss of members in Active Service.

Good Fellowship Night was discontinued due to lack of interest and unnecessary expenditure.

The Annual Dinner at Eaton's Round Room on October 21st was well attended and those present were rewarded by an excellent after dinner speech given by one of Canada's leading journalists, Mr. B. K. Sandwell, Editor of Saturday Night. Dr. George W. Grieve was made a Life Member of the Academy in appreciation for his services to the profession.

In the absence of the Past President, Lt.-Col. Trelford, the Past President's Medal was very graciously received by Mrs. Trelford.

The four General Meetings were well attended and the essayists presented their subjects in excellent manner and were well received. One afternoon session was given by Dr. Brauer of Iowa University on Children's Dentistry. He also spoke to the Dental Nurses and Assistants on their problem of the "Child in Your Practice".

The Winter Clinic was held in the Royal York on Dec. 4th. The programme was itself well worth the membership in the Academy. The arrangements made by the committee, under the chairmanship of Dr. S. McGregor, were excellent. Many members of the profession joined the Academy for the first time to take the course offered and were much impressed. We were also honored by many visitors from out of town organizations, especially the Hamilton Association.

The outstanding social event, under the chairmanship of Captain Wes Philp, was the Annual "At-Home" of the members of the Academy which was held in the Concert Hall of the Royal York Hotel and was a decided success. The small surplus was turned over to the Ladies' Auxiliary.

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Public Dental Health was carried on under the able chairmanship of Dr. W. Meredith Twible and through his co-operation with P.D.H. Committee of the O.D.A., the speakers group, mother craft, and other organizations, a very successful and satisfactory public health programme was carried out. (See Report).

The Study Groups under the chairmanship of Dr. Gordon Johnston were well organized and those attending the classes expressed their appreciation of the services given by the teachers who gave their time freely. To them we extend our sincere thanks for their help. Dr. Johnston and his committee also acted in an advisory capacity to the Junior Academy.

The Economics Committee continued their very excellent work by putting on a course from which the members of the Academy and others derived a great deal of benefit and advice. Our thanks are extended to the teachers for the excellent manner in which they presented their subject. Also a very deep vote of thanks is due the members of the Committee under the chairmanship of Dr. Harold Hoag for their work.

The business affairs of the Academy were carried out, according to the Constitution, by the Academy Council at fourteen well attended meetings. Many more committee meetings were also held to co-ordinate the affairs of the Academy with other dental organizations for the benefit of the dental profession and the public.

Your President and Council were fortunate in having the ready co-operation of the District Societies, Affiliated Groups and individual members of the Academy, and wish to extend our sincere appreciation and thanks.

A vote of thanks is extended to the Ladies' Auxiliary under the leadership of Mrs. L. Schumacher, for their excellent work and co-operation.

Your Executive would also like to extend to the Officers of the Canadian Dental Corps our thanks for their ready and willing co-operation at all times.

Finally, I wish to thank every member of the Academy and other organizations for the personal help given to make my task easier.

Respectfully submitted,

WENDELL HOLMES,

Secretary 1940-1941.

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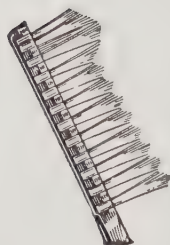
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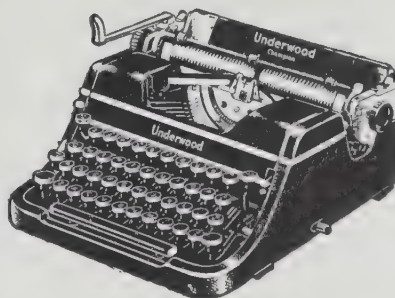
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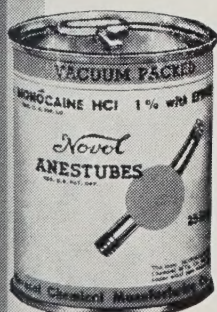
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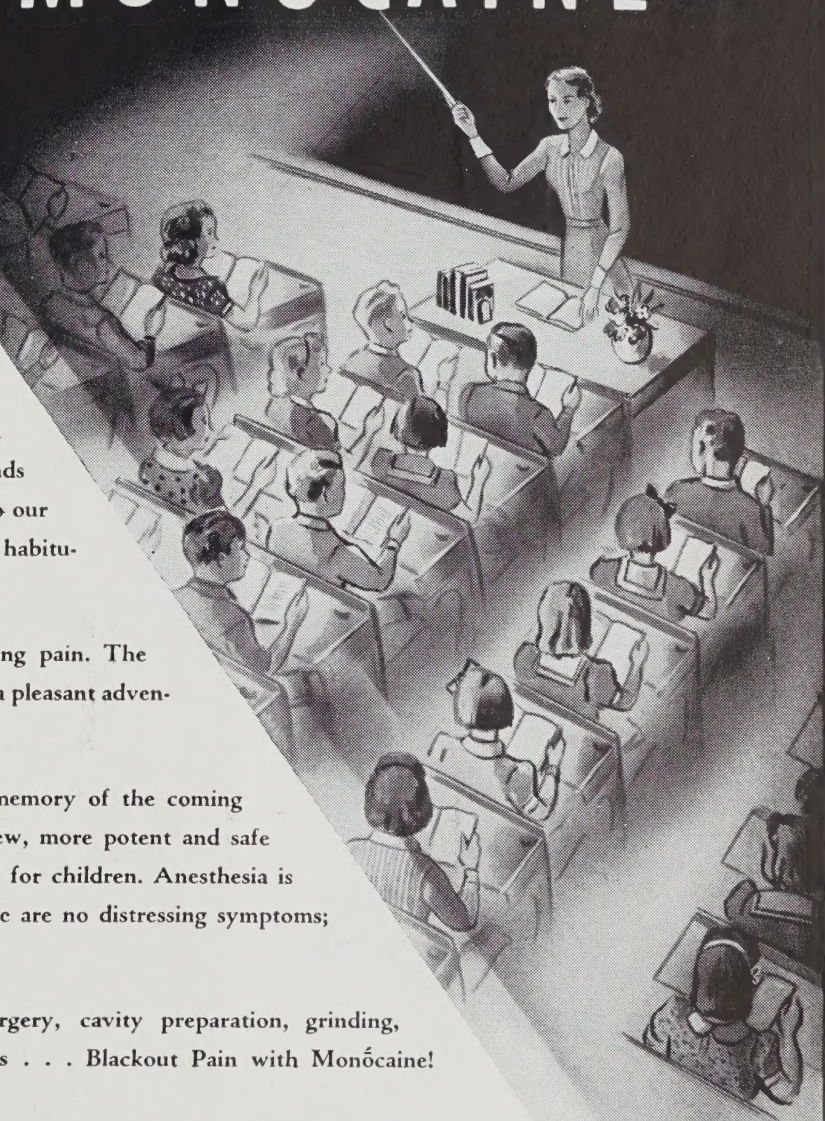


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